

# Smoke extraction ducts according to European harmonised standard EN12101-7 in 3 and 4-sided configuration





#### **Practical issues**

#### **Promat**



#### Presenter

**Promat** 

Linas Krisciunas – Promat project manager Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia

- 8 years of experience in Passive fire protection in Baltic countries (12 years in Etex).
- First in Europe to lead certification on smoke extraction ducts in 3-sided configuration in Lithuanian Fire Research centre according to European harmonised standard EN12101-7.
- Member of Latvian fire safety association.
- Member of technical committee TK22 "fire safety" in Lithuanian Standards Board (LST).
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#### Key points of presentation



- Smoke management
- Requirements and procedures in Baltics for smoke extraction ducts EN12101-7
- Ducts in 3 and 4-sided configuration
- Project cases



#### Promat brand movie

### **Promat**



# **Etex Group**

Promat is a part of Etex





#### **Promat**

**Promat** 

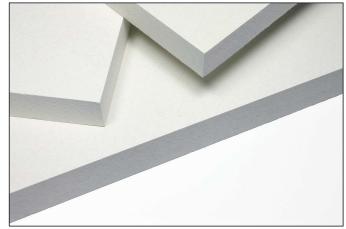
The beginning of Promat....1958



### Promat products (boards)







#### Fire protection boards

- PROMATECT®-H
- PROMATECT®-LS / L500 / L
- PROMATECT®-100 / TYP® A
- PROMATECT® -XS



# Promat products (fire stopping)

#### **Promat**

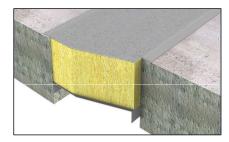


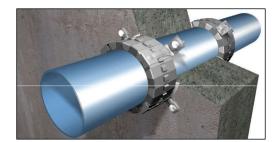






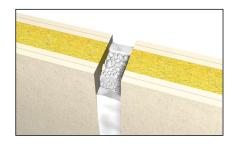


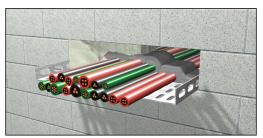














# Promat products (paint/spray)

#### **Promat**

Fire protection sprays/paints

PROMAPAINT® SC4 and SC3

PROMASPRAY® P300/C450





#### **Promat solutions**



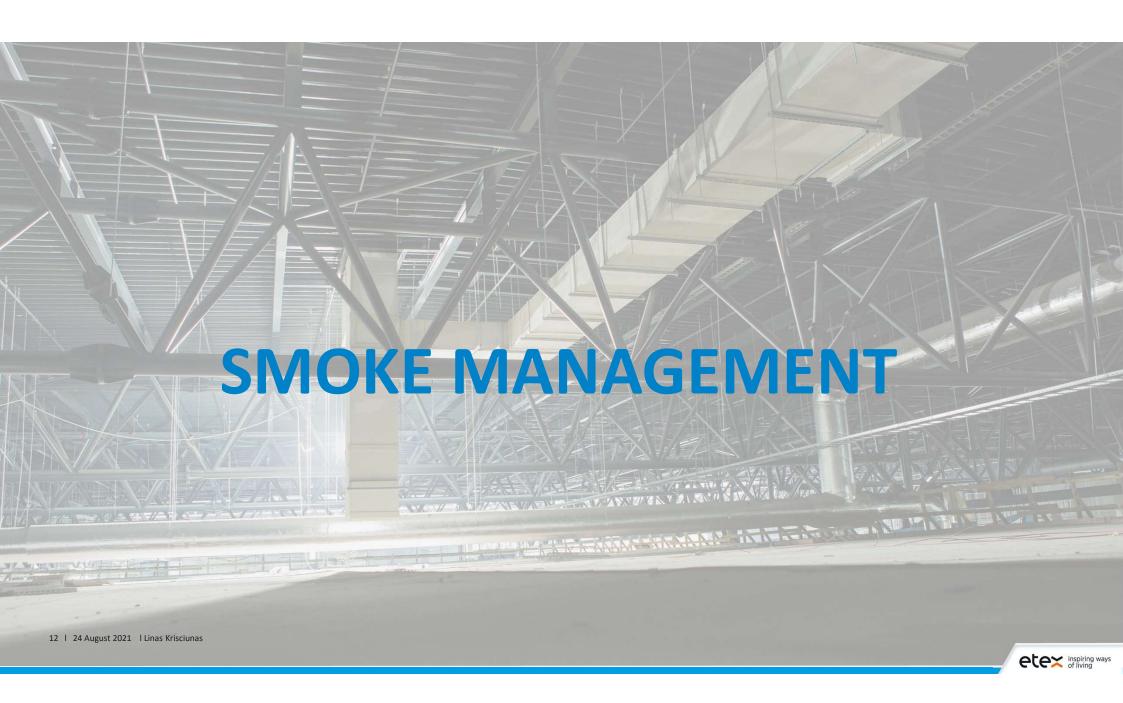


**Ventilation & Smoke Extraction** 





Fire stopping



#### Smoke management

#### **Promat**

The primary function of smoke control must always be: <u>life safety</u>. Protection of the building and furnishings from smoke damage is of secondary importance.

- 60% 85% of all fire deaths are caused by "overcome by gas or smoke and burns" and approximately 57% of fire deaths occur outside the room of fire origin.
- The smoke should be removed to avoid the risk for the occupants and to decrease the temperature inside the building.





#### Smoke management: smoke and ventilation ducts

**Promat** 

Ductworks are very important element of fire safety system in the buildings. Depending on it's role, we can distinguish two main types:

- smoke extraction ductworks
- ventilation ductworks







#### Smoke management: difference



**Fire rated duct** - this ductwork is either supply or extract, needs to be fire rated where it passes from a fire compartment through another compartment or, for example, an escape corridor.

#### Fire rated (ventilation) ducts

- Test standard EN 1366-1
- classification standard EN 13501-3



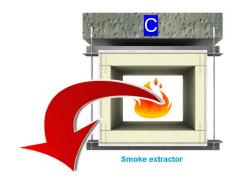




**Smoke extraction duct** - Smoke extraction is the evacuation from a building of products of combustion, such as smoke and toxic gases, which could otherwise reduce visibility and impair human functions.

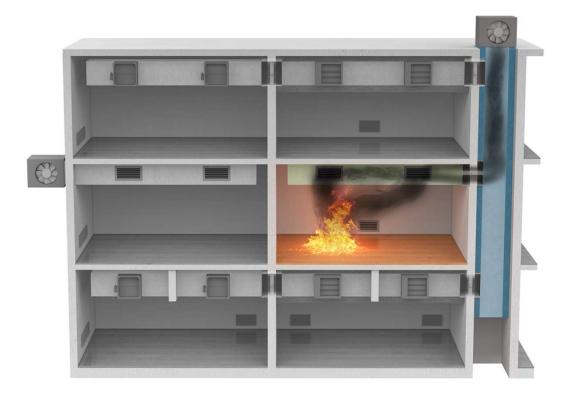
#### **Smoke extraction ducts**

- Test standard EN 1366-8 (multi) and EN 1366-9 (single)
- classification standard EN 13501-4
- Certificate EN 12101-7:2011



#### How do "single" smoke extraction ducts function?



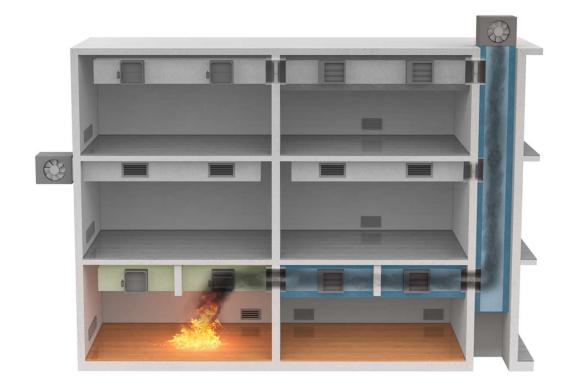


"Single" compartment smoke control ducts, which can be used in one compartment **only** 

(ONLY horizontal duct)

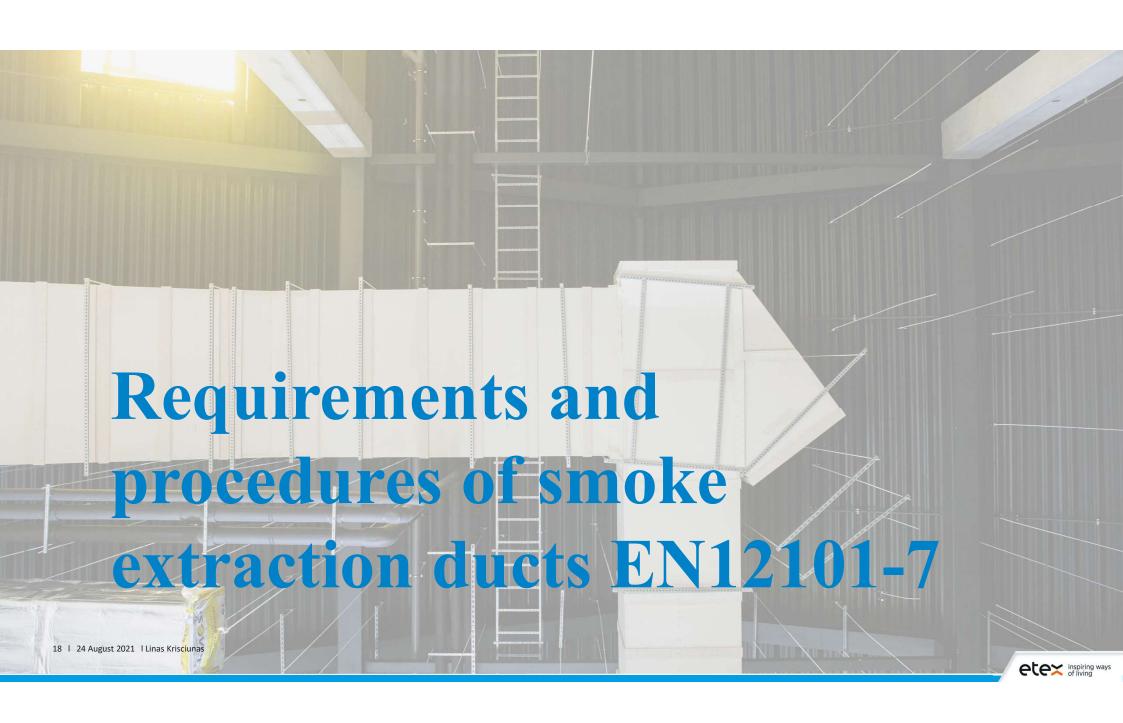
#### How do "multi" smoke extraction ducts function?





"Multi" compartment smoke control ducts, which can be used in one or more compartments.

(can be horizontal and vertical ducts)



#### Why EN12101-7 in Baltics?



Each European country understands and interpret the standard EN12101-7 and CE marking for smoke extraction duct section differently:

- some countries should have national certificate
- in others it is enough to have classification report of EN13501-4
- ...and others must have certificate according to EN12101-7 with CE certificates of conformity. In Baltics it is a <u>MUST</u> to have certificate according to EN12101-7.





#### Procedures for smoke extraction ducts EN12101-7

**Promat** 

Step by step procedures



Certified installers



**Duct installation** 



Certificates



Tightness check



Protocols to be filled



**CE** marking



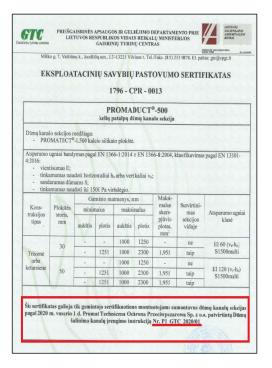
#### 1<sup>st</sup> step: certified installers

#### Key points

- Installers are trained in Warsaw or any other place
- Installation guideline was re-checked and confirmed by Fire department
- Certificate is valid with certified installers!











# 2<sup>nd</sup> step: duct installation

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Fixing elements and cutting tools





Ducts are placed on job site



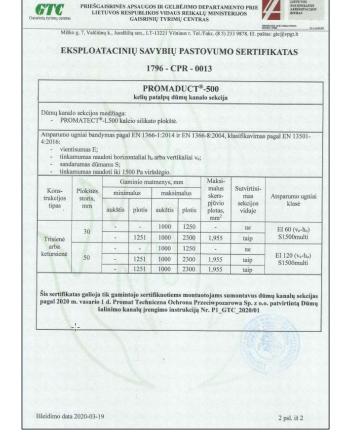


#### 3<sup>rd</sup> step: certificate for "multi" ducts



PROMADUCT® - 500 EI60 – EI120 (v<sub>e</sub>- h<sub>o</sub>) S1500 multi in 3-sided and 4-sided configuration





# 4<sup>th</sup> step: tightness check

#### **Promat**

Tightness check **MUST** be performed!









# 5<sup>th</sup> step: protocols

**Promat** 

What should be done after/during duct installation?

After duct installation tightness test should be done and protocols filled.

El 120	(No. ho) S 1500 (No. ho) S 1500 10 (No. ho) S 1500		I d
El 120	(No. ho) S 1500		
El 120	(No. ho) S 1500		
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	50 ± 0,5 mm		
S 1500	20 ± 0,5 mm		
nuoplai	šų?		
omat kle	eber K84*?		
o plokšté	ės juostomis?		
vidu?			
	žiagos tenkina		
	CE ženklu ir Dūmų		
1500			
S 1500	1		
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Битц капац да	mybos (montavimo) gatavos (Protokolo numeris FOGO 4 2020		protokolas
Objektas (pavadinimas, adresas)	Gaisrinių Tyrimų Centras Gaisrinių Tyrimų Centras		
Užsakovas (pavadinimas, kodas)			
Objekte jrengiamos sistemo	os  El 60 (v <sub>e</sub> , h <sub>e</sub> ) S 150	0 TAIP	
klasifikavimas	El 90 (v <sub>e</sub> , h <sub>e</sub> ) S 150	0	
(tinkamu atveju rašomas žo "TAIP", kitur žymima "NE")	Eggs 120 (v <sub>e</sub> , h <sub>o</sub> ) S 15 Eggs 120 (v <sub>e</sub> , h <sub>o</sub> ) S 1		
	1		
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Plokštės storis, mm	El 90 (v <sub>e</sub> , h <sub>e</sub> ) S 1500	40 ± 0.5 mm	77.11
(jrašyti skaitinę reikšmę)	El 120 (v <sub>e</sub> , h <sub>e</sub> ) S 1500	50 ± 0,5 mm	
2 (4 ) 1.50	E <sub>600</sub> 120 (v <sub>e</sub> , h <sub>o</sub> ) S 1500	20 ± 0,5 mm	
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Ar kanalo elementai ir fasor kanalu gamybos (montavim	ninės dalys paženklintos CE à io) imonės pavadinimu?	ženklu ir Dūmų	TAIP
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	El 90 (v <sub>e</sub> , h <sub>o</sub> ) S 1500		
m2 ploto, prie 1500 Pa slėgio:	El 120 (v <sub>e</sub> , h <sub>e</sub> ) S 1500	Iki 0,6 m3/h m2	
(jrašyti skaitinę reikšmę)	E <sub>600</sub> 120 (v <sub>e</sub> , h <sub>o</sub> ) S 1500		
4	Temperatūra oro nuotėki	o bandymo metu, °C	
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# 6<sup>th</sup> step: CE marking

#### **Promat**

# (E

#### **CE labels:**

CE for each fire classes



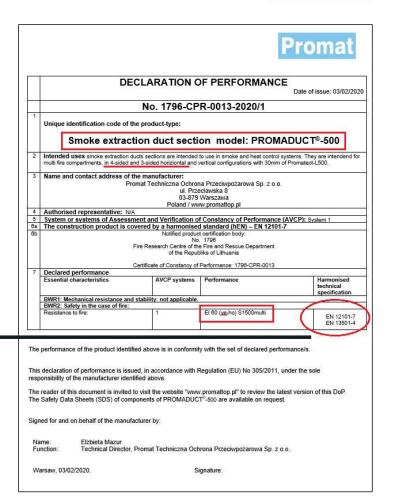
#### 6<sup>th</sup> step: example of DoP

#### Different DoP's

- DoP for EI 60(v<sub>e</sub>-h<sub>o</sub>) S1500multi
- DoP for EI 90 (v<sub>e</sub>-h<sub>o</sub>) S1500multi
- DoP for EI 120 (v<sub>e</sub>-h<sub>o</sub>) S1500multi

Essential characteristics	AVCP systems	Performance	Harmonised technical specification
BWR1: Mechanical resistance ar	d stability: not applicable.		1177
BWR2: Safety in the case of fire:			
Resistance to fire:	1	El 60 (xe-ho) S1500multi	EN 12101- EN 13501-







# Components of the system



Glue

**Boards** 





Fixing elements

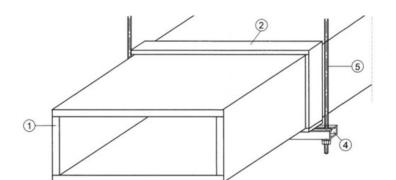


#### **Duct possibilities**

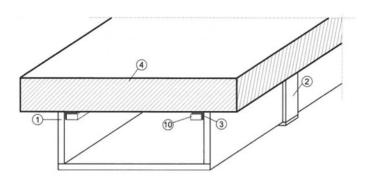


Smoke extraction ducts can be installed in 4 and 3-sided configuration





3 sides



The only one classified in Europe for ducts in 3-sided configuration!



#### PROMADUCT – Estonian solutions



	EIS 60	EIS 120
PROMATECT- L500/LS	L500 in 30 mm	L500 in 50 mm
Cover strips	PT-H th. 10 mm or 20* mm	PT-H th. 10 mm or 20* mm
Max. Cross section	2300 mm x 850 mm	2300 mm x 850 mm
Pressure level for smoke extraction	+500 /-1500 Pa	+500 /-1500 Pa
Configuration	v <sub>e</sub> ; h <sub>o</sub> , 3- and 4-sided	v <sub>e</sub> ; h <sub>o</sub> , 3- and 4-sided
Fire rate	EI 60	EI 120

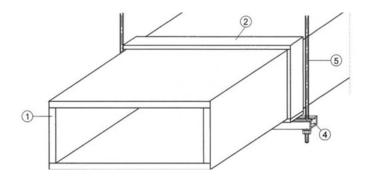


#### PROMADUCT-500 – 4 sided ducts





Shopping center AKROPOLE in Riga, Latvia



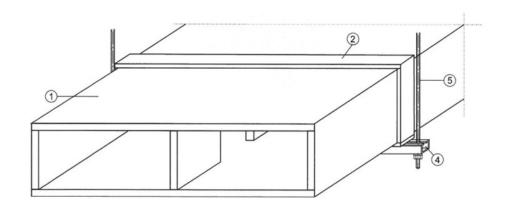
- 1- PROMATECT-L500 boards
- 2- PROMATECT-H board
- 4- loadbearing steel profile
- 5 steel threaded rod

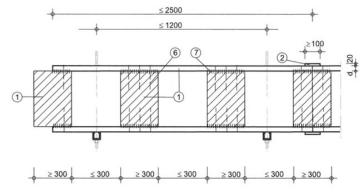
Vertical and Horizontal ventilation and smoke extraction ducts in 4-sided configuration with the cross section not bigger 1,25m2



#### PROMADUCT-500 – 4 sided ducts







- 1- PROMATECT-L500 boards
- 2- PROMATECT-H/L500 stripes
- 4- loadbearing steel profile
- 5-threaded steel rod

- 1- PROMATECT-L500 boards
- 2- PROMATECT-H/L500 stripes
- 6- steel fasteners
- 7- Promat K84 glue

Self supporting duct, width 1251-2300mm and cross section not bigger than 1,955m2



# PROMADUCT-500 – 4 sided ducts

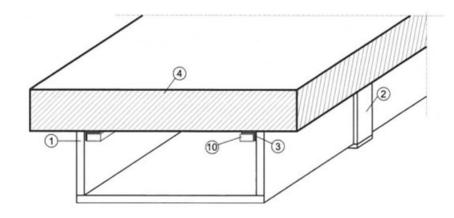
#### **Promat**





#### PROMADUCT-500 – 3 sided ducts

#### **Promat**



- 1- PROMATECT-L500 boards
- 2- Stripes of PROMATECT-H/L500
- 3- steel angle
- 4- concrete slab
- 10 Stripes of PROMATECT- L500

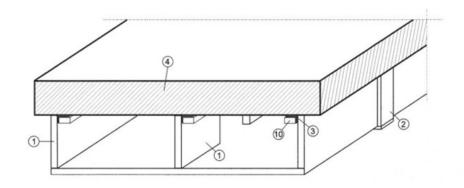


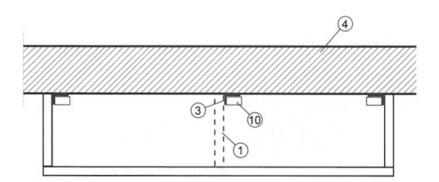
3-sided duct PROMADUCT-500, width up to 1250mm and cross section up to 1,25m2



#### PROMADUCT-500 – 3 sided ducts







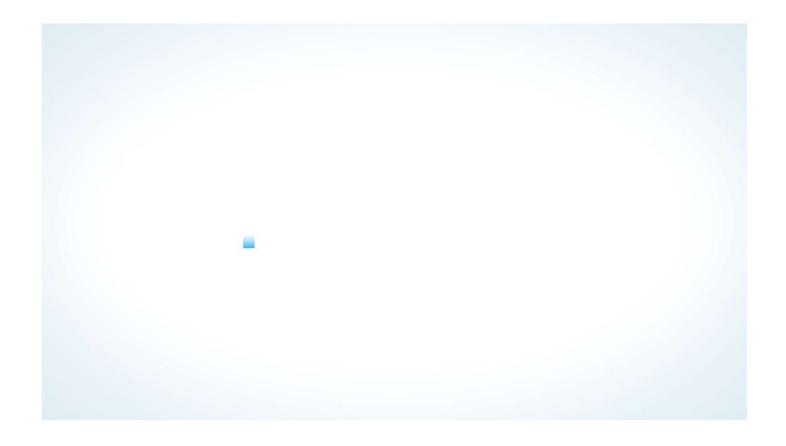
- 1- PROMATECT-L500 boards
- 2- Stripes of PROMATECT-H/L500
- 3- steel angle
- 4- concrete slab
- 10 Stripes of PROMATECT- L500

3-sided duct PROMADUCT-500, width 1251 – 2300 mm and cross section up to 1,955m2



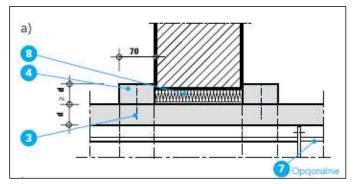
## PROMADUCT-500 – 3 sided ducts

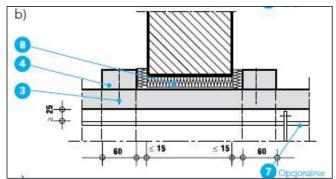


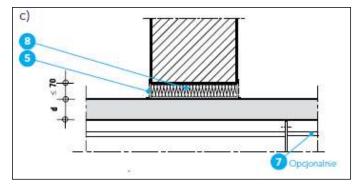


## PROMADUCT-500 – duct penetrations









- 1- PROMATECT-L500 boards
- 5 Promat K84 Glue
- 8- screws/nails/staples
- 13- Promastop Coating/Promastop-E

Penetration of the masonry wall of the duct PROMADUCT-500



# PROMADUCT-500 – duct penetrations





## PROMADUCT-500 – vertical ducts

#### **Promat**



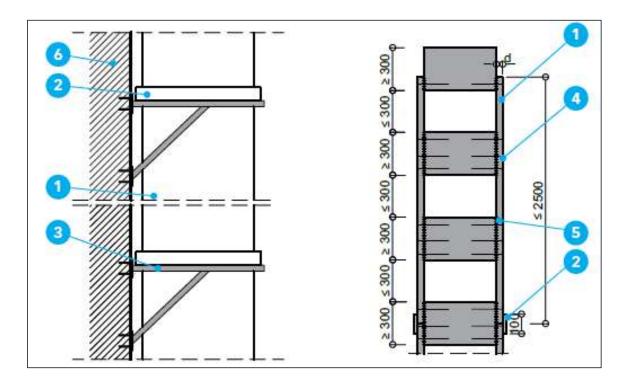
40 | 24 August 2021 | Linas Krisciunas



#### PROMADUCT-500 – vertical ducts

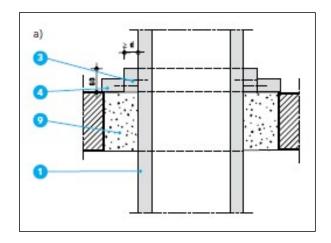


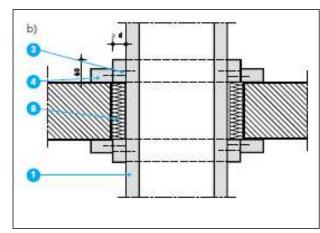


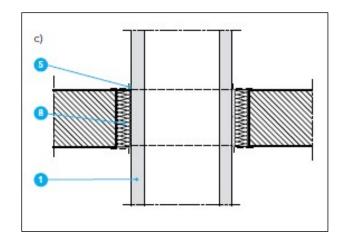


## PROMADUCT-500 – vertical ducts - penetrations









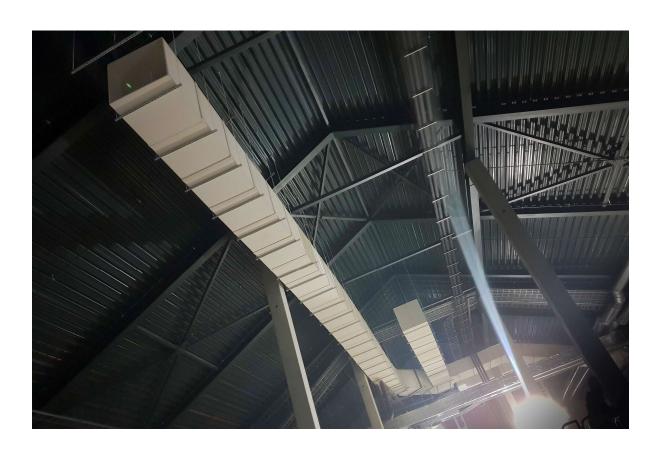
- 1- PROMATECT-L500 boards
- 6- screws/nails/staples
- 13- Promastop Coating/Promastop-E

Penetration of the duct PROMADUCT-500 through the masonry ceiling









**Type:** Shopping & Leisure center "AKROPOLE" in Riga, Latvia

#### **Solution:**

 Smoke extraction ducts EI60 with PROMATECT®-LS boards



## **Promat**





#### **Promat**





#### **Promat**





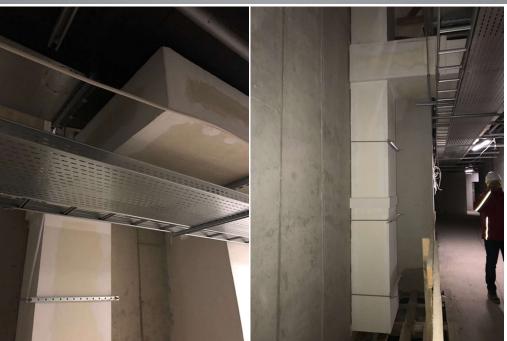
Type: Business center (BREAAM) in Vilnius, Lithuania

#### **Solution:**

Combination of ceiling protection/ventilation ducts till EI180 with PROMATECT® -L500

#### **Promat**





**Type:** special type of building – National museum

Builder: RERE būve, SIA

**Solution:** Fire stopping and ducting PROMATECT®-LS.



## **Promat**





**Type:** Medical center in Klaipeda, Lithuania

**Solution:** Fire rated ducts EI180 with PROMATECT® -Ls

**Promat** 

**Type:** Amberton hotel, Druskininkai

**Solution:** Fire rated ducts EI60







**Type:** apartment building in Vilnius, Lithuania

**Solution:** smoke ducts

E160









**Type:** ALFA shopping mall in Riga, Latvia

#### **Solution:**

 Fire stopping and 3-sided ducting PROMATECT®-L500.







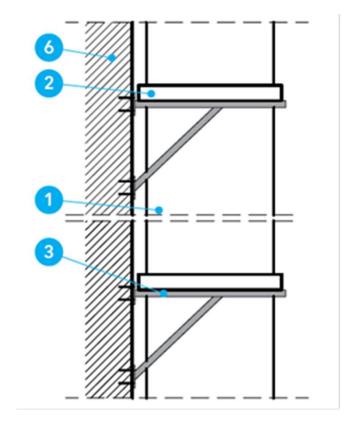


#### 1. What is the fixation of structure system of vertical duct?

#### **Promat**

#### **Answer:**

- Components of the system are: Boards
   Promatect-L500 + glue K84 + fixing elements.
- We use accessories to hold the duct (4-sided configuration duct).
- Holding elements every 6 meters.



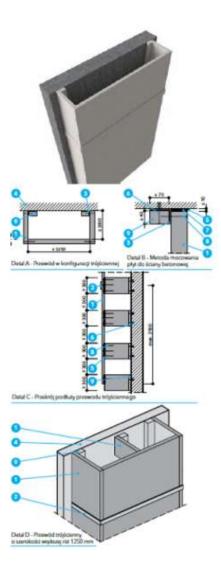


#### 2. How to fix vertical 3-sided duct?

#### **Promat**

#### **Answer:**

- Holding elements every 6 meters
- Holding elements are slightly different in comparison to 4-sided ducts as we use steel threaded rod and Promat channel which holds the duct (these elements are identical as we would make/install horizontal duct).





# 3.We are thinking to use Promatect for overpressure shafts. Is your structural solution able to resist the air pressure?



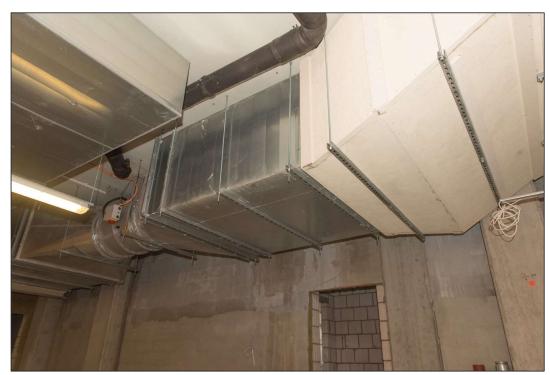
#### Answer:

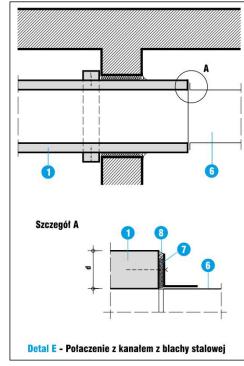
- Yes, it resists the air pressure
- Additionally, see table below for duct reinforcement/measurements/pressure info
  - Fire rated ducts -1500 Pa iki +-500 Pa
  - Smoke extraction ducts -1500 Pa iki + 2500 Pa



## 4.PROMADCUT-500 – connection with steel ducts





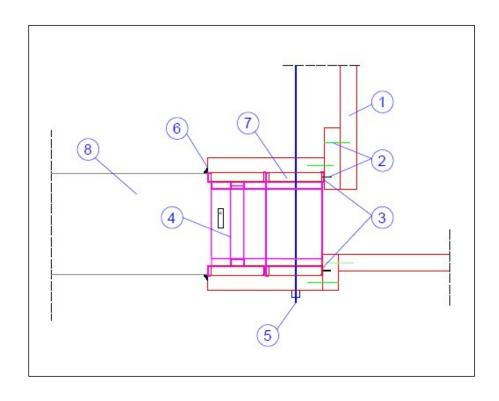


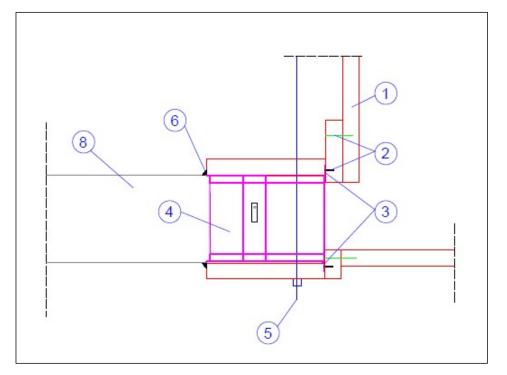
#### **Description:**

- 1- Promatect- L500
- 6-steel ventillation duct
- 7- mineral wool
- 8- silicone

## 5. Connection proposals to smoke dampers







# 6.Protecting ducts on roof

## **Promat**



#### 7.Other

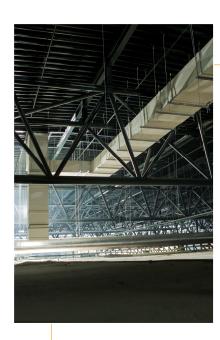


- What is durability of the boards? 25 years
- Can we paint smoke/fire rated ducts? Yes
- How can we safe on work and material cost?
   Design 3-sided ducts for new buildings



#### **Summary**





#### Key points

- Smoke and fire rated ducts with fire class up to EI180
- Smoke and fire rated ducts in 3-sided configuration till EI120
- Complete system for 4 and 3-sided ducts (vertical and horizontal)
- Large dimension ducts
- Technical support





# Good luck and stay healthy!

